


15. See representative quotes in Section Three of this report, from various postings on bulletin board at http://www.biggerhammer.net/barrett/wwwboard.


18. In the files of the Violence Policy Center.

19. Violence Policy Center, One Shot, One Kill: Civilian Sales of Military Sniper Rifles (May 1999), pp. 3-11.


22. U.S. Department of the Army, Field Manual 23-65, Browning Machine Gun Caliber .50 HB, M2 (June 19, 1991), Table 1-6, “Maximum penetration for ball cartridge.”


24. Keith Pagel, “A Brief History of .50 Browning Machine Gun Cartridge Development,” downloaded from 50 Caliber Shooters Association Internet website, http://www.fcsa.org/visitors_VHP/ BMG-BriefHist_1.html on February 13, 2001; see also, “ArmaLite AR-50 Rifle,” American Rifleman (June 2000), p. 53 (“The laws of physics dictate that the larger the bullet diameter, the greater the potential ballistic coefficient (BC); and the greater the bullet’s BC, the more resistant it is to factors such as wind deflection and bullet drop, which are extremely important in long-range shooting.”).


32. For a description of several of these attacks, see Toby Harnden, Bandit Country: The IRA & South Armagh (London: Hodder and Stoughton, 1999), Ch. 11 “Sniper’s Promise,” p. 387, et seq.


40. See citations in discussion of Waco armament in Section Two.


44. Mark V. Lonsdale, Sniper II (Mark V. Lonsdale 1995), p. 61; Barrett Firearms Manufacturing Co. Internet web site downloaded from http://www.clickstudio.com/barrettmilitary/bottom.htm on September 29, 2001 (“Barrett rifles have won the trust of military and law enforcement units worldwide”).

45. See, e.g., “Weapons Stolen from Police Cars,” Sun-Sentinel (Fort Lauderdale, FL), 2 June 2000, p. 3B (assault rifle stolen from SWAT officer’s car, badge and gun from DEA agent’s car); “$1,000 in equipment taken from officer’s car,” The Dallas Morning News, 20 August 1996, p. 14A (SWAT officer’s bulletproof vest, other equipment stolen from car).

46. See, “When it came to guns, the Overland cops weren’t just playing around.” Riverfront Times (St. Louis, Mo.), 2 August 2000 (large quantities of ammunition, firearms unaccounted for, many apparently needlessly purchased).


48. U.S. Department of the Army, Field Manual 23-65, Browning Machine Gun Caliber .50 HB, M2 (June 1991), Chapter 1, Section 1-7a(1).

49. U.S. Department of the Army, Field Manual 23-65, Browning Machine Gun Caliber .50 HB, M2 (June 1991), Chapter 1, Table 1-6, “Maximum penetration for ball cartridge.”


63. NAMMO Raufoss AS, “12,7 mm Ammunition Family,” downloaded from Internet web site http://nammo.com/medium_calibre/12,7mm/127mm.htm on June 28, 2001.


70. Auction offerings were downloaded from http://www.gunbroker.com on April 11, 2001 (50 rounds of SLAP) and July 3, 2001 (various quantities of armor-piercing and armor-piercing incendiary).

71. Various postings from http://www.biggerhammer.net bulletin board, downloaded and in the files of the Violence Policy Center. The VPC is not providing citations to these individual postings in order to protect the privacy of the posters.


86. Mark V. Lonsdale, Sniper II (Mark V. Lonsdale 1995), p. 58.


91. Prices from Ken Ramage, Guns Illustrated 2001 (Krause Publication, Iola, Wisconsin 2000), various pages—handguns: Ruger P-90 semi-automatic pistol (p. 151), $513, Kahr Arms K9 semi-automatic pistol, $640 (p.145), Para-Ordnance Limited Pistols, $865 to $899 (p. 149), Heckler & Koch Mark 23 Special Operations Pistol, $2,169 (p.143); shotguns: Browning Gold Deer Stalker, $839 (p. 258); Beretta Youth Shotgun, $960 (p. 257); Bennelli Executive Series Grade III, $6,670 (p. 257); rifles: Remington 700 Classic Rifle, $633 (p.213); Dakota 76 Classic Rifle, $3,195 (p. 209); Arnold Arms Grand African Rifle, $8,172 (p. 205).


132. Direct-mail fundraising letter from Wayne LaPierre, executive vice president, National Rifle Association, in files of the Violence Policy Center. (“It doesn’t matter to them that the semi-auto ban gives jack-booted government thugs more power....”)

133. In 1995, regarding ATF agents making unannounced raids, Liddy said on his talk show, “I advise shooting them in the head,” but because most people are not good enough shots to do that, added, “Shoot twice to the body, center of gravity.

134. “‘Officer Mike,’ as the kids called him, used to portray himself as the model crime fighter,” The Atlanta Journal and Constitution, Gwinnett Extra, 7 February 1999, p. 1JJ; “Now in prison, ex-Gwinnett cop a suspect again; Killing, robberies are investigated,” The Atlanta Journal and Constitution, 6 February 1999, p. 2b; “Jailed Gwinnett cop a suspect in truck holdup; Ex-officer under investigation in 3 ‘serious cases’,,” The Atlanta Journal and Constitution, 29 September 1995, p. 3C.


148. “Prosecutors display weapons for jurors in Calhoun County militia case,” The Associated Press State & Local Wire, 6 November 1998; the 50 caliber sniper rifle is displayed in the video, “The .50-caliber militia,” broadcast by MSNBC in May 2001, a copy of which is in the files of the Violence Policy Center.


156. Southern Poverty Law Center, Still At Large: A surprising number of antigovernment fugitives, some of them nationally known, remain on the run, downloaded from Internet web site http://www.splcenter.org on June 18, 2001.


159. “Arms smugglers won’t be charged: The men who tried to set up a militia training camp near Smithers are not in Canada and are no longer under investigation in the U.S.,” The Vancouver Sun, 26 October 1996; “Arms seized from U.S.-based militia in B.C.: RCMP made raids on a number of sites in the Smithers area after tips from the public,” The Vancouver Sun, 25 October 1996, p. A1.


162. “Sniper rifles are an irrelevant concern,” The Atlanta Journal and Constitution, 7 September 1999, p. 8A.


169. “Gunning for Pleasure; Arms: Gun-show attendees have the pick of the modern arsenal, from used assault weapons to sniper rifles,” The Orange County Register, 5 February 1995, p. B1.


172. The VPC has downloaded copies of all of these postings in its files but will not attribute them here in order to protect the privacy of those who posted them. Interested parties can use the search engine in the bulletin board at http://www.biggerhammer.net.


178. “Heavy Firepower for Light Infantry,” Barrett Firearms Manufacturing, Inc. brochure advertising its Model 82A1 50 caliber sniper rifle, in files of the Violence...
Policy Center.

179. Downloaded copy in the files of the Violence Policy Center.


182. The Internet web site of O’Gara-Hess & Eisenhardt offers “fully armored vehicles” that are available in “several levels...up to high-caliber armor piercing ammunition,” and an even higher grade of “explosion resistant vehicles.” See, “The O’Gara Categories of Protection,” downloaded from http://www.ogara-hess.com/levels.htm on May 15, 2001.


187. See citations in Section One’s discussion of 50 caliber ammunition.


measures in place for UCLA game, while NFL announces sweeping changes,” Los Angeles Times, 18 September 2001.


198. See, e.g., “Reforms keep skies safe for travel,” editorial in The Atlanta-Journal Constitution, 2 October 2001 ("Perhaps more importantly, security around who can get near an airplane on the runway or who can get inside it before the passengers board has also been tightened. This was an area where security has been too porous and needed attention. It has gotten that attention.").


205. U.S. Department of Justice, Assessment of the Increased Risk of Terrorist or Other Criminal Activity Associated With Posting Off-site Consequence Analysis Information on the Internet, 18 April 2000, p. 2.


207. U.S. Department of Justice, Assessment of the Increased Risk of Terrorist or Other Criminal Activity Associated With Posting Off-site Consequence Analysis Information on the Internet, 18 April 2000, p. 20.


211. “Feared to be targets, chemical plants on alert,” The Charleston Gazette, 12 September 2001, p. 1C.
212. “Feared to be targets, chemical plants on alert,” The Charleston Gazette, 12 September 2001, p. 1C.


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236. “Fiery collision kills truck driver; Firefighters had to let the flames from the crash die out so that spilled ammonium nitrate would stay unaffected,” Sarasota Herald-Tribune, 29 June 2000, p. BM1.


244. Downloaded from ARM USA Internet web site at http://www.armusa.welcomeyou.com on April 18, 2001.


269. The video can be ordered from Paladin’s on-line store at www.paladin-press.com. A copy is in the files of the Violence Policy Center. The Militia of Montana catalog may be found at www.militiaofmontana.com.


272. Downloaded postings from the bulletin board at www.biggerhammer.net in the files of the Violence Policy Center.


274. “Pain & Gain At Thunder Ranch: Hardcore Tactics and Training,” Soldier of Fortune (March 1997), p. 49 (“Precision Rifle 1: The new, politically correct title for the course previously called Countersniper 1”), p. 51 (“There were 15 students in this course, of which about half were law-enforcement personnel...”).

275. “An Arizona Training Center Hits The Bull’s-Eye for Gun Enthusiasts,” The Washington Post (February 23, 1997), p. E1. (“Gunsite’s classes range from the most basic, the one I took, to sniper training.”).


